<u>Prairie Pest Monitoring Network Weekly Updates – July 25-29, 2011</u> Weiss, Olfert, Giffen, Dolatre – AAFC Saskatoon & Otani – AAFC Beaverlodge

- 1. Brief Weekly Update Staff with AAFC-Saskatoon and AAFC-Beaverlodge were processing this week so again it's a brief Update this week.
- 2. Weather synopsis Here's the rainfall over the past week.....



Here's the Percent of Average Precipitation (Apr 01- Jul 27, 2011) map for the Prairies...



Whereas this is the accumulated rainfall received between April 1-July 27, 2011.....



This is an update on the growing season in terms of **heat units**. Here are the maps for across the prairies starting with Degree days base 5°C:



....and for Degree days base 10°C:



And this is map shows the number of **Consecutive Days with Temperatures Above 30°C** across the country....



3. Wheat Midge (*Sitodiplosis mosellana*). Here's the updated map below – again, 10%, 50% and 90% emergence of adult wheat midge should occur after 693, 784 and 874 degree-days (base 5°C), respectively. Areas including the red and purple portions of the map below indicate where sufficient heat units have accumulated for wheat midge to emerge as of July 19, 2011.



4. Cabbage seedpod weevil (*Ceutorhynchus obstrictus*). Staff at AAFC-Beaverlodge reported zero cabbage seedpod weevil in the 155 fields sweep-net sampled across the Peace River region between July 6-20, 2011.

- 5. Canola Surveying The 2011 Peace Canola Survey is completed and samples (N=155 sites; 50 sweeps per field) have been processed. Continued rain interfered and delayed surveying so canola stages ranged from bolting to early pod stages but the average crop stage was mid-flowering (4.2 using Harper and Berkenkamp 1975). This year eight of 155 sites surveyed were *B. rapa* while the balance were *B. napus* cultivars. Samples showed relatively low pest incidence across the entire Peace Region:
 - Bertha armyworm larvae (2nd-3rd instar larval stages) were collected in only six sites of the 155 sampled (Dow River BC, Woking AB, Donnelly AB, FortVermilion AB, High Level AB, LaCrete AB).
 - **Grasshoppers** were present at several sites between Fairview, Grimshaw, DeBolt, Manning, and Whitemud Crossing with 4th-5th instar nymphs and adults present. Redlegged, two-striped, lesser migratory, clearwinged and a few slant-faced species were collected at these sites during surveying.
 - **Lygus bug** densities were low at all sites (see map below) but monitoring remains important as stands enter the early pod stages across the Peace River region.



2011 Alberta Canola Survey - Lygus per10 sweeps July292011

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 Diamondback moth larvae and adults were collected in low numbers at several sites (refer to map below), however, DBM are problematic at the early pod stages so monitoring could still prove important.



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